Adolescent Pregnancy Conceptual Framework

NATIONAL

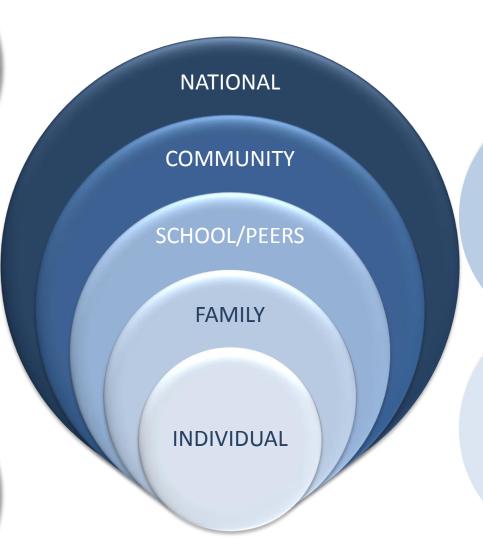
- Family planning laws & policies
 - Norms & values about contraception
- •Child marriage laws /norms
- Political/historical events (i.e. War)
 - Education policy
 - Economic forces

COMMUNITY

- Child marriage norms and values
 - Cultural/religious attitudes toward contraception
 - Community assets
 - Emotional/physical safety
 - Collective socialization
 - Community risks
 - •Economic resources
 - Income inequality

SCHOOL/PEERS

- Educational opportunities & expectations
- Comprehensive sex education
- Emotional and physical safety
 - •School connectedness
- Life skills/decision-making skills
 - Friendship networks
 - Peer sexual behaviors & expectations



FAMILY

- •Expectations & supports for education
- •Family beliefs & attitudes about early marriage
 - •Gender norms & values
 - Connectedness
 - Behavioral regulationPoverty

INDIVIDUAL

- Pubertal timing
- •Age of marriage/sexual debut
 - Neurodevelopment
- Cognitive/neuro-development
- Aspirations & expectations
 - Resilience
- Genetics and epigenetics
- Engagement in learning